# English in Action

### Speaking Practice Handbook Holistic Approach to English Communication Skills

## Совсеннининини

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B, 1

# GOAL LIST:

speak fluently

Geol.

ndemt

Impilove vocabulaivy

> Revise grammar

peaking corner Weronika Ostachowska

R/

contents

 $\mathbf{01}$ TECHNOLOGY TRAVELLING 0203 HOBBIES 04FOOD 05 FASHION 06 SOCIAL MEDIA -07BUSINESS 08 PERSONALITY 09 AGE

**10** EMOTIONS

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81-90

91-100

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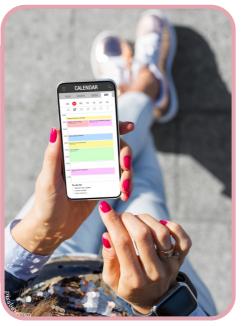


"The advance of technology is based on making it fit in so that you don't really even notice it, so it's part of everyday life." -Bill Gates

Warm np

- 1. Do you use a smartphone? What brand is it, and what do you mainly use it for?
- 2. How often do you check your email or social media accounts?
- 3. What electronic devices do you have at home, and which one do you use the most?
- 4. What are some of the apps you use regularly on your phone, and why do you find them helpful?
- 5. Do you enjoy watching videos or movies on streaming platforms? Which ones do you use, and what type of content do you watch?
- 6. Are you concerned about the amount of time you spend on electronic devices? How do you manage screen time?





### JSEFUL expressions

- The picture shows/ presents
- In the foreground
- In the background
- She seems
- It looks like
- In my opinion
- Both pictures show
- The main similarity/ difference

MODAL VERBS

# Grammar focus

### STUDY THE EXAMPLES

- 1. She might/may **be** work**ing**.
- 2. She must **be** driv**ing** a car.
- 3. They can't **be** hang**ing** out now.
- 4. She should **be** study**ing**.

### MODAL VERB + BE + VERB (-ING)

Use modal verbs to speculate about what the people are doing now.

Make some sentences about the people from the pictures. Use modal verbs as in the examples.

# let's talk!

CHOOSE AND EXPLAIN





take a break \* convenient compartment \* strangers meet new people \* stay focused admire the views wind down \* go hiking catch the sun \* hiking equipment do water sports \* cool down sleep in a shelter

focus

### USEFUL expressions

- PREFER sth TO sth
- I'd rather + verb than + verb
- I'd like to + verb
- I'd prefer to + verb rather than (verb)
- 1. I prefer travelling by car to travelling by bus.

Е

Х

А

Μ

Р

L

E

S

- 2. I'd rather go to the beach than go hiking.
- 3. I'd like to admire the views.
- 4. I'd prefer to wind down rather than explore the area.

STUDY THE EXAMPLES

1. I <u>visited</u> a castle last autumn.

Grammar

2. She <u>didn't travel</u> last summer.

3. What <u>did you see</u> yesterday?

4. <u>Did you go</u> anywhere 2 days ago?

5. <u>Were you</u> on holidays in 2021?

### SUBJECT + II/-ed

Use Past Simple to talk about finished past activities, especially when you know when they happened.

? (Wh-) did + subject + verb (I)?

subject + didn't + verb (I)

# let's practise

When did you last...? When was the last time you...?



## vocabulary focus

1.throw a party	Т	
2.have a lie-in	R	
3.stay up late	A	
4.go for a stroll	N	
5.spend quality time	S	
6.hit the shops	L	
7. have friends round	— A	
8.be a bookworm	I	
9.binge-watching		Scan me!
10.take pleasure in	0	

h with the defini

- **A.** To enjoy watching multiple episodes of a TV show or a series in one sitting.
- B. To invite friends to one's place for a social gathering or visit.
- C. To walk leisurely, usually outdoors, to enjoy the surroundings.
- **D.** To spend a lot of time reading books or being *engrossed in\** literature.
- **E.** To organize and host a gathering or event for friends or family.
- F. To find enjoyment or satisfaction in something.
- **G.** To visit stores and make *purchases*\*, often for shopping or leisure.
- H. To stay awake until a late hour, often past one's regular bedtime.
- **I.** To choose to sleep in longer than usual, especially in the morning.
- J. To devote\* valuable and meaningful moments with someone or something.

# Let's practise complete the questions with the collocations.

1. Do you prefer to	during the weekends, enjoying a leisurely morning
in bed?	
2.How often do you	_ around your neighborhood or to a park to relax?
3. When was the last time you	? How many people did you invite?
4. Do you know anyone who is a	and spends hours reading books?
5. Can you recall a time when you dee	cided to and buy something
spontaneously?	
6.Are you someone who enjoys	with a bowl of popcorn? What are your
favourite films/ series?	
7. How do you ensure you	with your loved ones despite your busy
schedule?	
8. When was the last time you decide	d to and then were tired in the
morning?	
9. What do you? V	Vhat makes you lose track of time?
10.Are you someone who likes to	to celebrate special occasions?

\*engrossed in - pochłonięty \*purchase - zakup \*devote - poświęcać

### **Reading time** "The Sweet Science: How Chocolate Influences Mood"

Chocolate, a beloved <u>indulgence</u>, has long been associated with happiness and comfort. Its influence on mood, however, isn't <u>merely</u> anecdotal; scientific research <u>sheds light on</u> the mechanisms behind this connection. Chocolate contains <u>compounds</u> that can affect neurotransmitters, such as serotonin, which plays a key role in regulating mood. Dark chocolate, rich in flavonoids, has been linked to improved <u>cognitive</u> function and reduced stress. Additionally, the consumption of chocolate can <u>trigger</u> the <u>release</u> of endorphins, often referred to as "feel-good" hormones. A study published in the "Journal of Psychopharmacology" found that participants who consumed dark chocolate experienced increased calmness and <u>contentment</u>. While the exact relationship between chocolate and mood is complex, the scientific evidence suggests that <u>moderate</u> chocolate consumption can <u>indeed</u> have a positive impact on our emotional well-being.

# VOCABULARY

Match the words from the text with their synonyms.

1. substances, elements:	Т	
2.prompt, initiate:	R	
3.only, just:	A	
4. reasonable, balanced:	N	
5. illuminate, clarify:	8	
6.satisfaction, happiness:	L —	
7. mental, intellectual:	A —	
8.treat, luxury:	Т —	
9. discharge, emission:	1 —	
10. certainly, truly:	0	
to.certainiy, truty:	N	

### QUESTIONS:

Answer the questions.

- 1. What is chocolate associated with in terms of emotions?
- 2. How does dark chocolate affect our mood?
- 3. What are endorphins, and why are they important?
- 4. What did a study in the "Journal of Psychopharmacology" discover about dark chocolate consumption?



# let's talk!

- 1. Keeping up with the latest trends can be exciting and refreshing.
- 2. Personal style should prioritize comfort and confidence.
- 3. Fashion should be about personal expression, not societal pressure.
- 4. Staying true to your style is a sign of confidence.
- 5. Trends can serve as inspiration, but personal style should always shine through.
- 6. The fashion industry often promotes consumerism.

### USEFUL expiressions

- To \_\_\_ m\_\_\_,
- I\_ my o\_\_\_\_n,
- As I \_\_\_e \_\_\_,
- From my \_\_\_\_ of view,
- On the \_\_\_\_ h\_\_\_\_,
- On the o\_\_\_\_ h\_\_\_,
- \_ow\_\_\_r,
- F\_r\_l\_,
- 8\_c\_\_\_l\_,
- W\_\_\_\_'s m\_\_\_\_,
- M\_r\_\_\_r,
- In a\_\_\_\_\_ to this,
- To s\_\_ u\_,
- A\_\_ in a\_\_,

#### XPRESS YOUR OPINION. Do you agree or disagree?

GIVE ARGUMENTS. Tick the sentences you agree with

- 1."Clothes aren't going to change the world, the women who wear them will." – Anne Klein
- 2."Style is a way to say who you are without having to speak." Rachel Zoe
- 3."Fashion is about dressing according to what's fashionable. Style is more about being yourself." Oscar de la Renta
- 4."Fashion is architecture: it is a matter of proportions."– Coco Chanel
- 5."Fashion is like eating; you shouldn't stick to the same menu." – Kenzo Takada
- 6."The best fashion show is definitely on the street. Always has been, and always will be." – Bill Cunningham

#### DESCRIBE THE PICTURES. Use the given words.

### TALK IN PAIRS.





- fashion influencer
- fashion victim
- try on
- make a video
- go live
- personal shopper
- retail therapy
- shopping spree
- stand out
- chain store
- price tag

# vocabulary focus

1. TAKE OFF 2. TAKE SMB DOWN	 T R A
3.FALL FOR STH	 N
4. LEAK OUT	
5. COVER UP	
6.STIR UP	 T
7. FOLLOW UP	 I mel
8.SWIPE UP	 NScan

**A.** To cause or incite strong emotions or reactions, often negative ones.

**B.** A gesture used on touchscreens to navigate to additional content or links.

**C.** To become popular or successful quickly.

**D.** To be deceived or tricked into believing or accepting something that is not true.

**E.** To *conceal*\* or hide something, especially a mistake or *wrongdoing*\*.

**F.** To defeat or criticize someone, often in a public manner.

**G.** To become known or spread to the public, esp. confidential information or secrets.

**H.** To continue or check on something previously done.

\*conceal - ukrywać, skrywać \*wrongdoing - krzywda, zło

PHRASAL VEKBS. Match with the definitions

### COMPLETE THE PREPOSITIONS

• take • take		• cover • stir		• fall • leak		follow_ swipe	
let's	pr	actis	· <b>C</b> Comple	TAL te the ques	K IN PAI tions with	<b>RS.</b> the phra	sal verbs.
1. Can you t your com		ecent event or globally?	news story	that	5	strong en	notions in
2. In what si	tuations d	o you find you	rself using t	the "	"	gesture?	
3. Share an e <i>misleading</i>	-	a time when y ement.	ou		a marketing	g gimmicl	κ* or
4.Discuss a	situation	where you	felt that a	n organiza	tion or ind	ividual v	vas trying
to		a mistake or	wrongdoin	g.			
5. Have you	ever been i	n a competitiv	ve situation	where some	one tried to		?
6. Can you th public?	nink of a ca	se where sens	itive inform	ation or sec	rets		to the
7.What qua	alities or	characteristi	cs do you	think are	e essential	for an	individual
to		in their care	er?				
		lls do you use n your persona	•			on	important

\*gimmick - chwyt, sztuczka

# listening focus

### Pre-listening describe the picture

### TALK IN PAIRS.





### ANSWER the guestions

- 1. What are some key etiquette and best practices to follow during and after a job interview to leave a positive impression on the interviewer?
- 2. What are some common strategies for effectively preparing for a job interview?

### While-listening choose the correct answer.

1.What was Sarah's initial feeling as she walked into the company's building for the interview?

- A) Excitement
- B) Nervousness
- C) Confidence
- D) Indifference
- 2. How did the interviewer behave during the interview?
  - A) He was polite and attentive.
  - B) He asked relevant questions.
  - C) He appeared disinterested and rushed.
  - D) He praised Sarah's answers.
- 3. What happened during the technical portion of the interview?
  - A) The interviewer asked in-depth technical questions.
  - B) The interviewer ignored Sarah's explanations.
  - C) Sarah struggled to answer the questions.
  - D) The interview went smoothly.
- 4. What happened during the technical portion of the interview?
  - A) The interviewer asked in-depth technical questions.
  - B) The interviewer ignored Sarah's explanations.
  - C) Sarah struggled to answer the questions.
  - D) The interview went smoothly.
- 5. What was the ultimate outcome of Sarah's job interview experience?
  - A) She received a job offer.
  - B) She was asked to come for a second interview.
  - C) She was offered a different position in the company.
  - D) She was not contacted.



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### Post-listening VOCABULARY:

Match the words from the box with their definitions.

, ,	uncover	assist	accurate	capture		
	entirety	valid	insight	hire		
1.	: correct,	precise.				
2.	: to catch	ı, record.				
3.	: the who	ole or complete s	state of something	, including all its parts.		
4.	: to revea	: to reveal or discover something.				
5.	: accepte	: accepted as true or accurate, typically based on evidence or facts.				
6.	: employ	: employ.				
7.	: a deep understanding or perception of something.					
8.	: to help or support someone by providing aid, guidance, or services					
-						
1 In wha	t areas of life is i	it essential to	view the	ofa		
	t areas of life is i on rather than m			of a rtial information?		
	on rather than m	naking judgme	ents based on pa			
situati 2.How ca	on rather than m	naking judgme hidden	ents based on pa	rtial information?		
situati 2.How ca	on rather than m an personal growtl	haking judgme hidden h or success?	ents based on pa	rtial information? in yourself or others		
situati 2. How ca lead to	on rather than m an personal growth o	haking judgme hidden h or success? facts hel	ents based on pa talents or skills p us make bette:	rtial information? in yourself or others		
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# writing focus

1. **Article:** Write about the impact of lifestyle choices, such as diet, exercise, and stress management, on the aging process and overall health.

ONE

OSE

TOPIC

2. **Opinion essay:** Elderly individuals may encounter numerous challenges such as healthcare issues, loneliness, or financial concerns.

TOPIC:


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